

# Martin Luther's catechism

## SIGNIFICANCE

*Of the*



## ROSE

THE BLACK CROSS REMINDS US WE ARE SAVED FROM SIN BECAUSE JESUS DIED ON THE CROSS

THE RED HEART REMINDS US WE LIVE BECAUSE JESUS SHED HIS BLOOD FOR US. OUR FAITH IN HIM HAS SAVED US.

THE WHITE ROSE REMINDS US THAT OUR FAITH GIVES US JOY, COMFORT, AND PEACE. WHITE IS TO REMIND US THIS IS PEACE LIKE THE ANGELS ENJOY.

THE BLUE BACKGROUND REMINDS US OF THE SKY AND THE HOPE THAT WE WILL ONE DAY MEET JESUS IN HEAVEN.

THE GOLD CIRCLE IS PRECIOUS. IT REMINDS US OF HEAVEN'S ENDLESS JOY. A CIRCLE IS AN ENDLESS SHAPE.



**Baltic Lutheran**



**East Nidaros Lutheran**

**Pastor Randall Questad**

# The Ten Commandments-Part One

## THE INTRODUCTION

*I am the Lord your God*

## THE FIRST COMMANDMENT

*You shall have no other gods.*

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear, love, and trust God above anything else.

## THE SECOND COMMANDMENT

*You shall not take the name of the Lord your God in vain.*

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not use his name superstitiously, or use it to curse, swear, lie or deceive, but call on him in prayer, praise, and thanksgiving.

## THE THIRD COMMANDMENT

*Remember the Sabbath day, to keep it holy.*

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not neglect his Word and the preaching of it, but regard it as holy and gladly hear and learn it.

## THE FOURTH COMMANDMENT

*Honor your father and your mother.*

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not despise or anger our parents and others in authority, but respect, obey, love and serve them.

## THE FIFTH COMMANDMENT

*You shall not kill.*

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not hurt our neighbor in any way, but help him in all his physical needs.

## THE SIXTH COMMANDMENT

*You shall not commit adultery.*

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that in matters of sex our words and conduct are pure and honorable and that husband and wife love and respect each other.

## **THE SEVENTH COMMANDMENT**

***You shall not steal***

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not take from our neighbor his money or property or get them in any dishonest way, but help him to improve and protect his property and means of making a living.

## **THE EIGHTH COMMANDMENT**

***You shall not bear false witness against your neighbor.***

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not betray, slander or lie about our neighbor, but defend him, speak well of him and explain his actions in the kindest way.

## **THE NINTH COMMANDMENT**

***You shall not covet your neighbor's house.***

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not desire to get our neighbors possessions by scheming or pretending that we have a right to them, but always help him keep what is his.

## **THE TENTH COMMANDMENT**

***You shall not covet your neighbor's wife, or his manservant, or his maidservant, or his cattle, or anything that is your neighbor's.***

### **What does this mean?**

We are to fear and love God so that we do not tempt or coax away from our neighbor his wife or his workers, but encourage them to remain loyal.

## **WHAT DOES GOD SAY OF ALL THESE COMMANDMENTS?**

*He says: "I, the Lord your God, am a jealous God, visiting the iniquities of the fathers upon the children to the third and fourth generations of those who hate me, but showing steadfast love to thousands of those who love me and keep my commandments."*

### **What does this mean?**

God warns that he will punish all who break these commandments.

Therefore we are to fear his wrath and not disobey him.

But he promises grace and every blessing to those who keep these commandments.

Therefore we are to love and trust him, and gladly do what he commands.

## THE APOSTLES' CREED-Part Two

### THE FIRST ARTICLE

*I believe in God the Father almighty, creator of heaven and earth.*

#### **What does this mean?**

I believe that God has created me and all that exists.

He has given me and still preserves my body and soul with all its powers.

He provides me with food and clothing, home and family, daily work, and all that I need from day to day.

God also protects me in time of danger and guards me from every evil.

All this he does out of fatherly and divine goodness and mercy, though I do not deserve it.

Therefore, I surely ought to thank and praise, serve and obey him.

This is most certainly true.

### THE SECOND ARTICLE

*I believe in Jesus Christ, his only son, our Lord.*

*He was conceived by the power of the Holy Spirit and born of the virgin Mary.*

*He suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, died, and buried.*

*He descended into hell.*

*On the third day he rose again.*

*He ascended into heaven, and is seated at the right hand of the Father.*

*He will come again to judge the living and the dead.*

#### **What does this mean?**

I believe that Jesus Christ—

True God, Son of the Father from eternity

And true man, born of the virgin Mary—is my Lord.

At great cost he has saved and redeemed me, a lost and condemned person.

He has freed me from death and the power of the devil—

Not with silver and gold, but with his holy and precious blood and his innocent suffering and death.

All this he has done that I may be his own, live under him in his kingdom,

And serve him in everlasting righteousness, innocence, and blessedness,

Just as he is risen from the dead and lives and rules eternally.

This is most certainly true.

### THE THIRD ARTICLE

*I believe in the Holy Spirit, the holy catholic church, the communion of saints, the forgiveness of sins, the resurrection of the body, and the life everlasting. Amen.*

#### **What does this mean?**

I believe that I cannot by my own understanding or effort believe in Jesus Christ my Lord, or come to him. But the Holy Spirit has called me through the Gospel, enlightened me with his gifts, and sanctified and kept me in true faith.

In the same way he calls, gathers, enlightens, and sanctifies the whole Christian church on earth, and keeps it united in Jesus Christ in the one true faith.

In this Christian church day after day he fully forgives my sins and the sins of all believers.

And on the last day will raise me and all the dead and give me and all believers in Christ eternal life.

This is most certainly true.

# THE LORD'S PRAYER-Part Three

## THE INTRODUCTION

*Our Father who art in heaven.*

### **What does this mean?**

Here, God encourages us to believe that he is truly our Father and we are his children. We therefore are to pray to him with complete confidence just as children speak to their loving father.

## THE FIRST PETITION

*Hallowed be thy name.*

### **What does this mean?**

*God's name is certainly holy in itself, but we ask in this prayer that we may keep it holy.*

### **When does this happen?**

God's name is hallowed whenever his Word is taught in truth and purity and we as children of God live in harmony with it.

Help us do this, heavenly Father!

But anyone who teaches or lives contrary to the Word of God dishonors God's name among us.

Keep us from doing this, heavenly Father!

## THE SECOND PETITION

*Thy kingdom come.*

### **What does this mean?**

*God's kingdom comes indeed without our praying for it, but we ask in this prayer that it may also come to us.*

### **When does this happen?**

God's kingdom comes when our heavenly Father gives us his Holy Spirit so that by his grace we may believe his holy Word and live a godly life on earth now and in heaven forever.

## THE THIRD PETITION

*Thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven.*

### **What does this mean?**

*The good and gracious will of God is surely done without our prayer, but we ask in this prayer that it may also be done among us.*

### **When does this happen?**

God's will is done when he hinders and defeats every evil scheme and purpose of the devil, the world, and our sinful self, which would prevent us from keeping his name holy and would oppose the coming of his kingdom.

And his will is done when he strengthen our faith and keeps us firm in his Word as long as we live.

This is his gracious and good will.

## **THE FOURTH PETITION**

***Give us this day our daily bread.***

### **What does this mean?**

*God gives daily bread, even without our prayer, to all people, though sinful, but we ask in this prayer that he would help us realize and to receive our daily bread with thanks.*

### **What is meant by daily bread?**

Daily bread includes everything needed for this life, such as food and clothing, home and property, work and income, a devoted family, an orderly community, good government, favorable weather, peace and health, a good name, and true friends and neighbors.

## **THE FIFTH PETITION**

***And forgive us our trespasses, as we forgive those who trespass against us.***

### **What does this mean?**

We ask in this prayer that our heavenly Father would not hold our sins against us and because of them refuse to hear our prayers.

And we pray that he would give us everything by grace, for we sin every day and deserve nothing but punishment.

So we on our part will heartily forgive and gladly do good to those who sin against us.

## **THE SIXTH PETITION**

***Lead us not into temptation.***

### **What does this mean?**

God tempts no one to sin, but we ask in this prayer that God would watch over us and keep us so that the devil, the world, and our sinful self may not deceive us or draw us into false belief, despair, and other great and shameful sins.

And we pray that even though we are so tempted we may still win the final victory.

## **THE SEVENTH PETITION**

***But deliver us from evil.***

### **What does this mean?**

We pray in this inclusive prayer that our heavenly Father would save us from every evil to body and soul, and at the last hour would mercifully take us from all the troubles of this world to himself in heaven.

## **THE DOXOLOGY**

***For thine is the kingdom and the power and the glory forever and ever. Amen.***

### **What does "Amen" mean?**

Amen means Yes, it shall be so. We say Amen because we are certain that such petitions are pleasing to our Father in heaven and are heard by him.

For he himself has commanded us to pray in this way and has promised to hear us.

# The Sacrament of Holy Baptism-Part Four

## **1—What is Baptism?**

*Baptism is not water only, but it is water used together with God's word and by his command.*

### **What is this word?**

In Matthew 28 our Lord Jesus Christ says:

“Go therefore and make disciples of all nations, baptizing them in the name of the Father and of the Son and of the Holy Spirit.”

## **2—What benefits does God give in baptism?**

*In baptism, God forgives sin, delivers from death and the devil, and gives everlasting salvation to all who believe what he has promised.*

### **What is God's promise?**

In Mark 16 our Lord Jesus Christ says:

“He that believes and is baptized will be saved; but he who does not believe will be condemned.”

## **3—How can water do such great things?**

*It is not water that does these things, but God's word with the water and our trust in this Word.*

*Water by itself is just water, but with the Word of God it is life-giving water which by grace gives the new birth through the Holy Spirit.*

St. Paul writes in Titus 3:

“He saved us—in virtue of his own mercy, by the washing of regeneration and renewal in the Holy Spirit, which he poured out upon us richly through Jesus Christ our savior, so that we might be justified by his grace and become heirs in hope of eternal life. The saying is sure.”

## **4—What does Baptism do for daily living?**

*It means that our sinful self, with all its evil deeds and desires, should be drowned daily through repentance; and that day after day a new self should arise to live with God in righteousness and purity forever.*

St. Paul writes in Romans 6:

“We were buried therefore with him by Baptism into death, so that as Christ was raised from the dead by the glory of the Father, we too might walk in newness of life.”

# The Sacrament of Holy Communion-Part Five

## **1—WHAT IS HOLY COMMUNION?**

Holy Communion is the body and blood of our Lord Jesus Christ given with bread and wine, instituted by Christ himself for us to eat and drink.

## **WHERE DO THE SCRIPTURES SAY THIS?**

Matthew, Mark, Luke, and Paul say:

In the night in which he was betrayed, our Lord Jesus Christ took bread, and gave thanks; broke it and gave it to his disciples saying: Take and eat; this is my body, given for you.

Do this for the remembrance of me.

Again, after supper he took the cup, gave thanks, and gave it for all to drink, saying: This cup is the new TESTAMENT in my blood, shed for you and for all people for the forgiveness of sin.

Do this for the remembrance of me.

## **2—WHAT BENEFITS DO WE RECEIVE FROM THIS SACRAMENT?**

The benefits of this sacrament are pointed out by the words, given and shed for you for the forgiveness of sins.

These words assure us that in the sacrament we receive forgiveness of sins, life, and salvation. For where there is forgiveness of sins, there is also life and salvation.

## **3—HOW CAN EATING AND DRINKING DO ALL THIS?**

It is not eating and drinking that does this, but the words, given and shed for you for the forgiveness of sins.

These words, along eating and drinking, are the main thing in the sacrament. And whoever believes these words has exactly what they say, forgiveness of sins.

## **4—WHEN IS A PERSON RIGHTLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE THIS SACRAMENT?**

Fasting and other outward preparations serve a good purpose. However, that person is well prepared and worthy who believes these words, given and shed for you for the forgiveness of sins.

But anyone who does not believe these words, or doubts them, is neither prepared nor worthy, for the words for you require simply a believing heart.

## Office of the Keys

### WHAT IS THE “OFFICE OF THE KEYS”?

It is that authority which Christ gave to his church to forgive the sins of those who repent and to declare to those who do not repent that their sins are not forgiven.

### WHAT ARE THE WORDS OF CHRIST?

Our Lord Jesus Christ said to his disciples: “Receive the Holy Spirit. If you forgive the sins of any, they are forgiven; if you retain the sins of any, they are retained.”—John 20:23

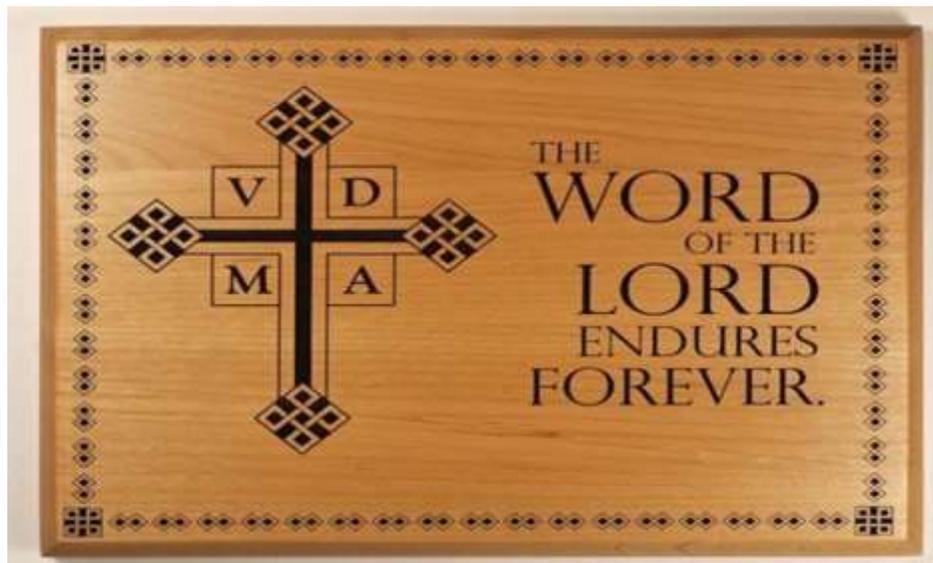
“Truly, I say to you, whatever you bind on earth shall be bound in heaven, and whatever you loose on earth shall be loosed in heaven.”—Matthew 18:18

## LUTHER’S MORNING PRAYER

We give thanks to you, heavenly Father, through Jesus Christ your dear Son, that you have protected us through the night from all danger and harm. We ask you to preserve and keep us, this day also, from all sin and evil, that in all our thoughts, words, and deeds we may serve and please you. Into your hands we commend our bodies and souls and all that is ours. Let your holy angels have charge of us, that the wicked one have no power over us. Amen

## LUTHER’S EVENING PRAYER

We give thanks to you, heavenly Father, through Jesus Christ your dear Son, that you have this day so graciously protected us. We beg you to forgive us all our sins and the wrong which we have done. By your great mercy defend us from all the perils and dangers of this night. Into your hands we commend our bodies and souls and all that is ours. Let your holy angels have charge of us, that the wicked one have no power over us. Amen



Verbum Domini Manet in Aeternum